

A wide-angle photograph of the Golden Gate Bridge in San Francisco, viewed from the water level. The bridge's iconic orange-red towers and suspension cables are prominent against a hazy blue sky. The city skyline is visible in the distance across the water.

The Modern Data Software Landscape: San Francisco Summer Sentiment

Key takeaways from the Snowflake Summit & Databricks Data + AI

June 2026

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Snowflake Summit and Databricks Data + AI: The M&A read

This June's two anchor events of the enterprise data calendar (Snowflake Summit and Databricks Data + AI Summit) point to a market whose center of gravity is shifting from where data is stored and processed to where it is given meaning, governed, orchestrated, and priced for autonomous use.

Competition has moved up the stack, to the context, governance, orchestration, and cost-management layers that make autonomous AI dependable and affordable. That shift is widening appetite for adjacent capability, sharpening the logic for both tuck-in and platform M&A, and opening fundable categories that did not exist eighteen months ago.

The result is a broadening buyer universe and an open window for well-positioned independents to transact on favorable terms.

Signals and core themes from the Snowflake & Databricks Summits (I/II)

Differentiation is moving from storage/compute to the layers that make autonomous use dependable and affordable

Signal

What it tells us

M&A Impact



The economics of AI move to the foreground

Platform leadership has spoken plainly about how quickly the cost of tokens and autonomous agents is rising. Cost has become a board-level subject rather than an engineering one

A genuinely new software category (spend governance, model routing, and value attribution for AI) is forming, with a clear path to becoming a recognized procurement line and an attractive acquisition target



Platforms move up into apps

The leading horizontal cloud data and AI platforms now treat customer, marketing, and engagement workloads as within their reach, rather than adjacent to it

Application incumbents gain a strong reason to acquire AI-native capability and modernize their data foundations. The buyer pool for data-centric assets widens rather than narrows



Context, not horsepower

Agents succeed on governed access to enterprise meaning, not on model power alone

Semantic, catalog, metadata, and master-data vendors which own the context layer have become strategically valuable as platforms compete to supply trusted meaning to agents



Semantic layer becomes standard

The semantic and catalog layer (which gives agents enterprise meaning) is consolidating from a niche BI tool into foundational AI infrastructure

Independent semantic, catalog, and metadata assets become strategically scarce. The few credible standalone owners of that layer command scarcity value in any process

Signals and core themes from the Snowflake & Databricks Summits (II/II)

Differentiation is moving from storage/compute to the layers that make autonomous use dependable and affordable

Signal	What it tells us	M&A Impact
 Orchestration as its own layer	A coordinating layer that supervises multiple agent frameworks has crystallized as a distinct requirement	A clean, fundable sub-category in agent infrastructure is taking shape, with early movers positioned as platform-relevant targets
 AI agent as privileged security actor	The agent is now the most privileged actor in the stack. Securing agent identity, access, and guardrails was treated as a new infrastructure layer, not a feature (Zscaler and Databricks partnership is a live example)	A fundable sub-category in agent identity and security is forming. Security and governance platforms become natural buyers as the perimeter shifts from the network to the agent and the data it can reach
 Open standards settle in	Open table formats, sharing protocols, and tool interfaces are being embraced across the board	Value concentrates in portability and interoperability tooling. Maintaining context, policy, and governance movable across platforms is now a business in its own right
 Governance as infrastructure	Governance and threat detection have become core platform infrastructure. Expanding coverage for regulated and public-sector environments shows governed AI is entering real procurement in healthcare, financial services, and government	Vendors with credible compliance footprints (FedRAMP, HITRUST, SOC 2 Type II, HIPAA, ISO 27001) become disproportionately valuable as the keys to regulated-sector AI budgets

A widening buyer pool is converging on the same layers: context, governance, and agent infrastructure

Buyer Archetype¹

Horizontal cloud data and AI platforms	Application and ERP incumbents	Data infrastructure consolidators	Security and governance platforms
 	Microsoft salesforce SAP servicenow	coalesce [®] dbt Labs Fivetran	BigID Collibra onetrust paloalto securiti zscaler

What they do today

Foundational storage and processing layers + expanding into semantics and governance	Core systems of record and business workflows, (though underlying data foundations pre-date autonomous AI)	Critical data pipes for ingestion and transformation	Discovering and governing sensitive data by enforcing policy and access; expanding from a focus on privacy and cataloging toward broader AI governance
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Impact zones/ anticipated M&A areas of focus

Context and semantic layers, observability, agent orchestration, AI cost and spend governance	Governance, master data management, metadata and catalog, data integration	Transformation, catalog, data quality, observability, the open table and metadata layer	DSPM ² , agent identity and access, AI governance, lineage, policy enforcement, unstructured tools
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Industrial logic

To defend their core platform and lock in AI workloads	Their business requires clean, trusted data to power AI applications	To become the independent, best-of-breed alternative to the hyperscalers	To secure the new perimeter as AI agents access sensitive data
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1) Note: Representative buyers shown to illustrate each archetype, none exhaustive 2) Data Security Posture Management

Recent flagship deal activity across the data landscape

Leading strategies and growth investors consolidate and scale next-generation data platforms

M&A activity

 acquisition of  Jun-26 Cloud-native SIEM and security analytics platform	 acquisition of RELTIO May-26 Cloud-native master data management	 acquisition of  May-26 Enterprise MCP gateway platform	 acquisition of  Mar-26 AI model lineage and regulatory compliance	 acquisition of  Mar-26 Data cryptographic security platform
Enterprise Value Revenue Multiple	Enterprise Value Revenue Multiple	Enterprise Value Revenue Multiple	Enterprise Value Revenue Multiple	Enterprise Value Revenue Multiple
Undisclosed Undisclosed	Undisclosed Undisclosed	Undisclosed Undisclosed	Undisclosed Undisclosed	Undisclosed Undisclosed

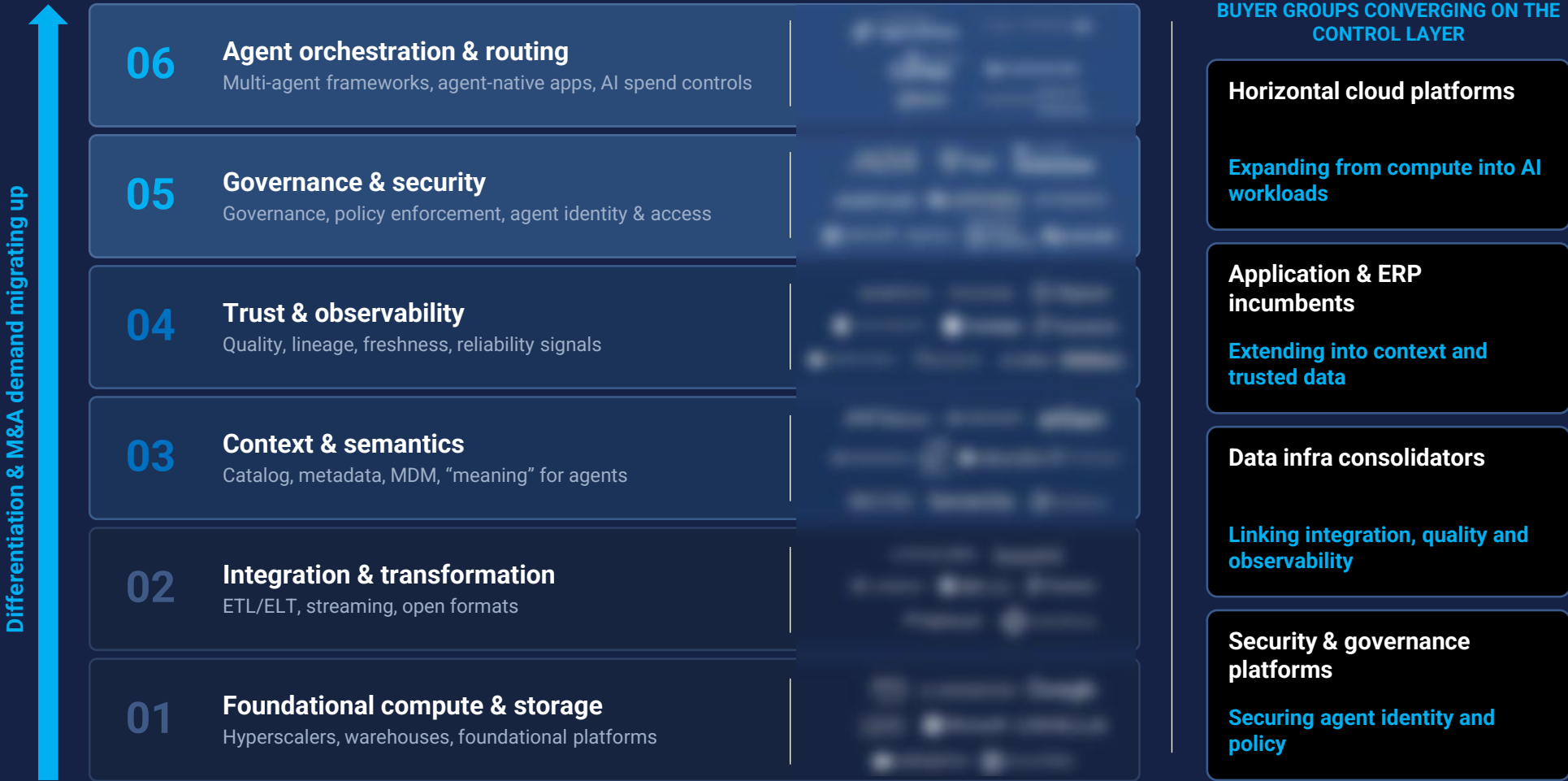
M&A activity

 snowflake acquisition of  OBSERVE Jan-26 Telemetry data observability engine	 IBM acquisition of  CONFLUENT Dec-25 Real-time data streaming	 VAST Series F  Apr-26 AI data management and processing platform	 databricks Series L  J.P.Morgan ASSET MANAGEMENT Feb-26 Cloud-based data, analytics, and AI platform	 ClickHouse Series D  Jan-26 Analytics and AI data infrastructure					
Enterprise Value	Revenue Multiple	Enterprise Value	Revenue Multiple	Latest Funding	Post Valuation	Latest Funding	Post Valuation	Latest Funding ²	Post Valuation
\$1.0B ¹	Undisclosed	\$11.9B	8.5x	\$1.0B	\$30.0B	\$5.0B	\$134.0B	\$400.0M	\$15.0B

Source(s): PitchBook, S&P CapitalIQ. Dates refer to transaction announcement.
 Note(s): 1) Estimate 2) Other investors include Bessemer Venture Partners, GIC, Index Ventures, Khosla Ventures

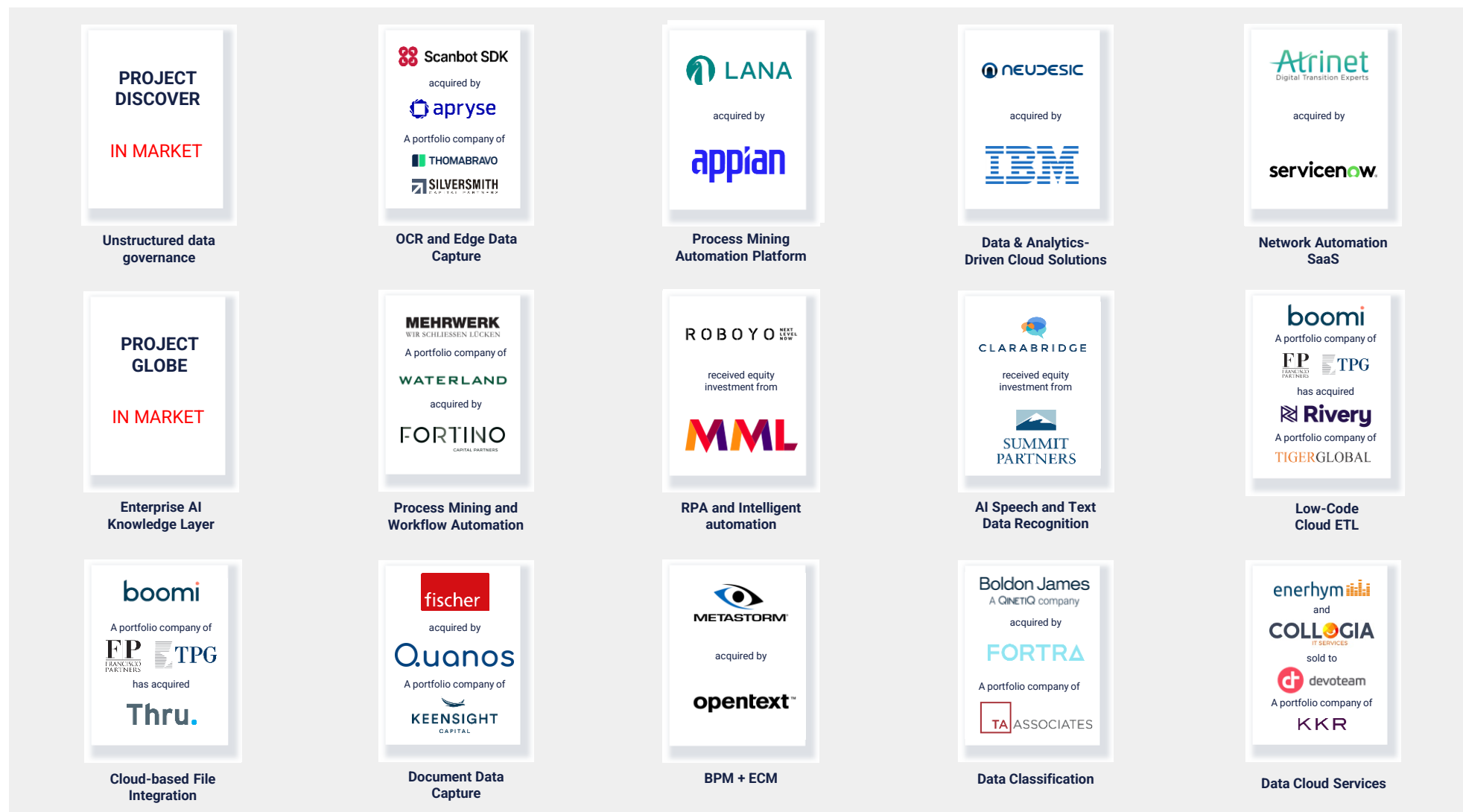
The center of gravity is moving up the stack

The value is shifting from where data lives to how it is made ready for agents



Note(s): Illustrative and non-exhaustive list of companies comprising the data landscape. Contact Carlsquare for the unredacted version

Carlsquare has advised on landmark transactions across the modern data landscape



P R I O R I N S I G H T S

Past Carlsquare Coverage of the Modern Data Software Landscape

The Modern Data Software Landscape

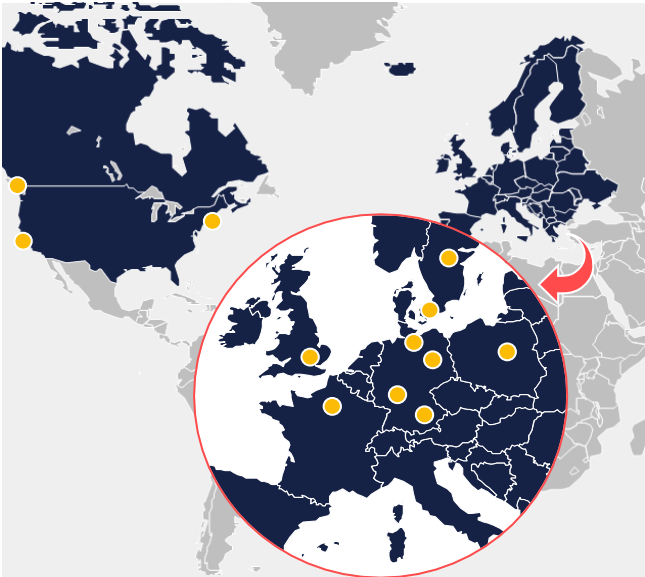
The Modern Data Software Landscape – Data Observability

The Modern Data Software Landscape – Data Context

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Investment Banking for Global Minds

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- Boston
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- Hamburg
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- Paris
- San Francisco
- Stockholm
- Vancouver
- Warsaw



Track Record

250+ transactions since 2021
700+ transactions since 2000



Focus Areas

M&A
Recapitalizations
Capital raises
Debt advisory



Reach

12 cities
8 countries
2 continents



Clients

Financial sponsors
Entrepreneurs
Public companies



Team

200+ employees
25+ nationalities
20+ partners



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